

# **Dutch R&D Tax Incentives**

### **WBSO INTRODUCTION**

The Dutch R&D Tax Credit, or Wet Bevordering Speur- & Ontwikkelingswerk (WBSO), is an instrument that was introduced in order to stimulate investments and efforts in R&D in the Netherlands. It takes the form of a credit against employment taxes for any employee that participates in R&D activities.

### WBSO CRITERIA

WBSO credit is given for the hours spent on R&D activities and associated costs for prototypes. R&D activities are activities that:

- Concern the development of (to the company) technically new (parts of) products, production processes or software,
  - or:
- Can be considered technical (or scientific) research in the area of physics, chemistry, biotechnology, production technology or information technology.

### **WBSO BENEFITS**

The benefits that you will be able to obtain from the WBSO depend on the number of hours spent on the abovementioned activities. For every hour spent on R&D, 32% of the hourly rate of the employees is subtracted from labour taxes, for the first €350,000 of R&D-spending (hours and costs). After that, a rate of 16% applies. New businesses that have existed for less than five years receive a 40% benefit on their first €350,000

### EXAMPLE

20 employees spend 50% of their full-time workweek (800 hours per year) with the development of a new product. In addition to these payroll costs, €500,000 in capital costs is incurred for test facilities and the development of a prototype.

### CALCULATION OF THE WBSO BENEFIT:

Salaries	€29/hour x 800 hours x 20 employees	€	464,000
CapEX	Test Facility & Prototype Development	€	500,000
Total Qualifying Expenditures		€	964,000
Credit Calculation	32% credit on first €350,000	€	112,000
	16% credit on remaining spend	€	98,240
Total Credit		€	210,240



# WBSO AS A TICKET TO INNOVATION BOX

Besides being a profitable tax incentive in and of itself, the WBSO is an important stepping stone in acquiring additional benefits through the innovation box. The innovation box is a tax credit that applies to the Corporate Income Tax. Any part of these profits that can be attributed to innovation performed in-house and relating to IP from these activities will be subject to reduced Corporation Tax, instead of the regular 25%. The exact income that can be attributed to the in-house R&D will be established in negotiation with the Dutch Tax officer. However, to be negotiable, all R&D activities must be covered with an R&D-statement. This declaration is issued through the successful application of a WBSO, making the WBSO the indispensable ticket for applying for an innovation box credit.

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